



HOW HEALTHCARE BECAME BIG BUSINESS AND HOW YOU CAN TAKE IT BACK ELISABETH ROSENTHAL

# Economic Rules – Why it Isn't a Market

### ECONOMIC RULES OF THE DYSFUNCTIONAL MEDICAL MARKET

- 1. More treatment is always better. Default to the most expensive option.
- 2. A lifetime of treatment is preferable to a cure.
- 3. Amenities and marketing matter more than good care.
- 4. As technologies age, prices can rise rather than fall.
- 5. There is no free choice. Patients are stuck. And they're stuck buying American.
- 6. More competitors vying for business doesn't mean better prices; it can drive prices up, not down.
- 7. Economies of scale don't translate to lower prices. With their market power, big providers can simply demand more.
- There is no such thing as a fixed price for a procedure or test.
  And the uninsured pay the highest prices of all.
- 9. There are no standards for billing. There's money to be made in billing for anything and everything.
- 10. Prices will rise to whatever the market will bear.

# An insurer pays \$100,000 per infusion



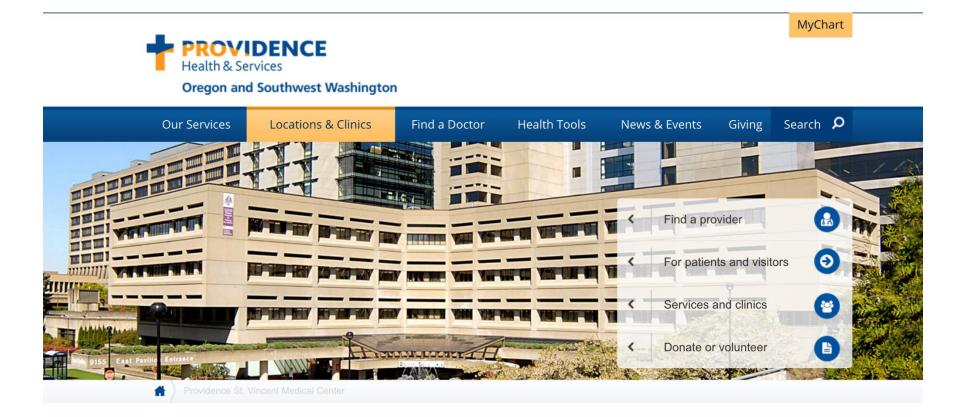
# Then



### Our Providence Tradition



# Now – Restaurants and Guest Services



Providence St. Vincent Medical Center

Contact us

## Docs Oath



Recognizing that the American College of Surgeons seeks to exemplify and develop the highest traditions of our ancient profession, I hereby pledge myself, as a condition of Tellowship in the College, to live in strict accordance with its principles and regulations.

I pledge myself to pursue the practice of surgery with honesty and to place the welfare and the rights of my patient above all else. I promise to deal with each patient as I would wish to be dealt with if I were in the patient's position, and I will set my fees commensurate with the services rendered. I will take no part in any arrangement, such as fee splitting or itinerant surgery, which induces referral or treatment for reason other than the patient's best welfare.

Hpon my honor, I declare that I will advance my knowledge and skills, will respect my colleagues, and will seek their counsel when in doubt about my own abilities. In turn, I will willingly help my colleagues when requested.

Jinally, I solemnly pledge myself to cooperate in advancing and extending the art and science of surgery by my Jellowship in the American College of Surgeons.

## Upgrades – Femtosecond Laser

Cost \$500,000. At the 2011 International Conference on Femtosecond Lasers in Ophthalmology physician presented a "hypothetical break even scenario."



#### Laser Cataract Surgery

Laser Cataract Surgery – Precise and Reliable

# New Drug



Generic Name: ibuprofen and famotidine tablets

# "What is the most important information I should know about DUEXIS?"—Horizon Pharmaceuticals

- Duexis is a combination of ibuprofen (800 mg) and famotidine (26.6 mg)
- Both are off-patent and can be bought OTC
- Ibuprofen 200 mg tablets = 1000 tablets for \$13.99
- Famotidine 20 mg tablets = 50 for \$9.85
- One month supply of Ibuprofen (800 mg) = \$5
- One month supply of Famotidine (20mg) = \$6

• Duexis (with free coupon) for one month:

# •\$2319

# Pay \$356,000 or Face Off in Court



# Shop Around?! Ambulances – For Profit and Out of Network

Since the 2008 financial crisis, private equity firms have increasingly taken over public services like emergency care and firefighting, often with dire effects.

### When You Dial 911 and Wall Street Answers

By DANIELLE IVORY, BEN PROTESS and KITTY BENNETT JUNE 25, 2016



# What Can Be Done? LOTS! **Everyone Has Power** and Could Do More

#### How to Save Money at Your Doctor's Office

Your doctor probably isn't thinking about the cost of your care but you should.



# Physicians Educate Yourself and Those Around You. Open The Door to the Discussion

- Learn which centers your refer to are high cost and which are a good deal
- Ask to see the hospital Chargemaster
- Learn the price of the tests and drugs you order or prescribe. Complain if they are too high.

# **Change Your Practice**

- Avoid sending tests to hospital labs
- Avoid those "Why Don't We Just..." tests, checking boxes.
- •42 percent of the 641,000 upstate residents who got vitamin D tests in 2014 had no medical indication.
- Price of Jerry Solomon's VitD test: \$16.72 v \$772

#### How to Save Money at the Hospital

Going to the hospital can be scary—but medical bills can be even scarier. To avoid unnecessary expenses, here are 5 actions you can take during your hospital stay.



# Help Your Patients Avoid Financial Surprises

- When checking in: Don't sign the form that says you'll pay for whatever your insurance doesn't cover. Add "so long as it's in my insurance network."
- When told you're going to stay over: Ask about admission versus "observation status." Jim Silver's \$2300 story.
- When in the bed: Beware of drive-by doctoring.

# What Employers Can Do – Shop As If You Were Shopping for Yourself

- Reference Pricing (Calpers/Safeway)
- Develop bulk contracts for labs and radiology and direct all employees there with low/no copayment.
- Know how the plan works for ambulances and in other states

# What To Ask of Employers and/or Politicians:

- Insist on Accurate Provider Directories
- Insist that terms of contract remain for at least a year (or two). No prices changes/no docs or hospitals leaving network.
- Demand your network hospitals guarantee no OON docs lay hands on your patients

# Make Health Care Part of Your Politics. States Hold Hospitals and Insurers Accountable

#### We the Patients

ABOUT TOOLS & RESOURCES ADD YOUR STORY

### Maria Vullo: Mandate that NY health insurers update their networks!

NY health insurers are notorious for having out-of-date network directories, creating confusion and inconvenience for New York residents seeking in-network doctors. Maria Vullo, as NY's Superintendent of Financial Services, you have the power to mandate insurers to create transparent, accurate, and up-to-date networks.

#### Sign the petition





# The Times Are A Changing: State Surprise Billing & Drug Pricing Laws

#### New York State Out-of-Network Surprise Medical Bill Assignment of Benefits Form

Use this form if you receive a surprise bill for health care services and want the services to be treated as innetwork. To use this form, you must: (1) fill it out and sign it; (2) send a copy to your health care provider (include a copy of the bill or bills); and (3) send a copy to your insurer (include a copy of the bill or bills). If you don't know if it is a surprise bill, contact the Department of Financial Services at 1-800-342-3736.

#### A surprise bill is when:

 Your received services from a non-participating physician at a participating hospital or ambulatory surgical center, where a participating physician was not available; or a non-participating physician provided services without your knowledge; or unforeseen medical circumstances arose at the time the services were provided. You did not choose to receive services from a non-participating physician instead of from an available participating physician; OR

2. You were referred by a participating physician to a non-participating provider, but you did not sign a written consent that you knew the services would be out-of-network and would result in costs not covered by your insurer. A referral occurs: (1) during a visit with your participating physician, a non-participating provider treats you; or (2) your participating physician takes a specimen from you in the office and sends it to a non-participating laboratory or pathologist; or (3) for any other health care services when referrals are required under your plan.

#### I assign my rights to payment to my provider and I certify to the best of my knowledge that:

I (or my dependent) received a surprise bill from a health care provider. I want the provider to seek payment for this bill from my insurance company (this is an "assignment"). I want my health insurer to pay the provider for any health care services I or my dependent received that are covered under my health insurance. With my assignment, the provider cannot seek payment from me, except for any copayment, coinsurance or deductible that would be owed if I or my dependent used a participating provider. If my insurer paid me for the services, I agree to send the payment to the provider.

Patient Name:	
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Patient Address:

Insurer Name:

Patient Insurance ID No.:

Provider Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Provider Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Provider Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Service:

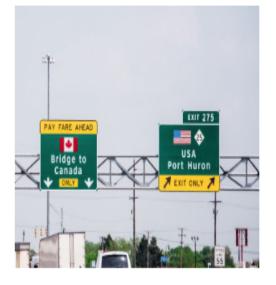
Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance or statement of claim containing any materially false information, or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto, commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime, and shall also be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed five thousand dollars and the stated value of the claim for each such violation.

(Signature of patient)

(Date of signature)

NYS FORM OON-AOB (5/26/15)

# Civil Resistance by Municipal Governments



### Cities, Counties and Schools Sidestep FDA Canadian Drug Crackdown, Saving Millions

By Phil Galewitz • DECEMBER 8, 2017 • KHN ORIGINAL

Medicines are up to 80 percent cheaper north of the border and overseas, so U.S. localities are greasing a pharmaceutical pipeline that the feds warn is illegal and possibly unsafe.

# Look What's Happening in Missouri

- Here's what SB 982 does:
- Prevents insurance companies from unfairly denying coverage for emergency room visits.
- Protects you from receiving a surprise bill if you go to an in-network emergency room but are seen by an out-of-network doctor while there.
- Requires health insurance companies to publish accurate provider directories, so you can actually find a doctor who takes your insurance.

# What Will Amazon-Chase-Berkshire do? And How Can We Get in on the Deal?

- Reference Pricing for labs and standardized procedures (radiology tests, cataracts/joint replacement). Safeway saved \$2.6 million on labs over commercial on 1000+ patients over 3 year.
- A standardized medical bill in English that patients can read and assess for accuracy.
- Up front estimates of cost for patients. This happens in France and Australia. Extremely useful for most of medicine. which is elective. Whole Foods versus Trader Joes.

# The Coming Patient Movement

